

References

- Albright, A. (1998). Phonological subregularities in productive and unproductive inflectional classes: Evidence from Italian. Master's thesis, University of California, Los Angeles. Available for download at <http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/grads/aalbright/papers.html>.
- Albright, A., A. E. Andrade, and B. Hayes (2001). Segmental environments of spanish diphthongization. In A. Albright and T. Cho (Eds.), *UCLA Working Papers in Linguistics, Number 7: Papers in Phonology 5*, pp. 117–151. Available for download at <http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/SegEnvSpanDiph.pdf>.
- Albright, A. and B. Hayes (1999a). An automated learner for phonology and morphology. Unpublished UCLA ms. Available for download at <http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/learning/learner.pdf>.
- Albright, A. and B. Hayes (1999b). Distributional encroachment and its consequences for morphological learning. UCLA ms.
- Albright, A. and B. Hayes (2002). Rules vs. analogy in English past tenses: A computational/experimental study.
- Albright, A. and B. Hayes (to appear). Modeling English past tense intuitions with minimal generalization. *To appear in the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL-2002): Workshop on Morphological and Phonological Learning*.
- Allen, J. H. (1903). *Allen and Greenough's New Latin Grammar for Schools and Colleges*. Boston: Ginn and Company.
- Anderson, S. R. (1985). *Phonology in the Twentieth Century: Theories of Rules and Theories of Representations*. The University of Chicago Press.
- Anderson, S. R. (1992). *A-Morphous Morphology*. Cambridge University Press.
- Anttila, A. (2002). Morphologically conditioned phonological alternations. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory 20*(1), 1–42. Available for download at <http://roa.rutgers.edu/view>.

- php3?roa=425.
- Aronoff, M. (1976). *Word formation in generative grammar*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Aronoff, M. (1994). *Morphology by Itself: Stems and Inflectional Classes*. MIT Press.
- Baayen, R. H., T. Dijkstra, and R. Schreuder (1997). Singulars and plurals in Dutch: Evidence for a parallel dual-route model. *Journal of Memory and Language* 37, 94–117.
- Baldi, P. (1999). *The Foundation of Latin*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Baroni, M. (1998). The phonetic nature of the Northern Italian allophones [s] and [z] in words with variable realization: electroglottographic and acoustic evidence. *UCLA Working Papers in Phonetics* 96, 166–174.
- Barr, R. (1994). *A lexical model of morphological change*. Ph. D. thesis, Harvard.
- Benua, L. (1997). *Transderivational Identity: Phonological Relations Between Words*. Ph. D. thesis, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Berman, R. A. (1985). The Acquisition of Hebrew. In D. I. Slobin (Ed.), *The Crosslinguistic Study of Language Acquisition, Volume 1: The Data*, pp. 255–372. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Boas, F. and E. Deloria (1941). *Dakota Grammar*, Volume 23 of *Memoirs of the National Academy of Sciences*. Washington: United States Government Printing Office.
- Bochner, H. (1993). *Simplicity in Generative Morphology*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Boersma, P. and B. Hayes (2001). Empirical Tests of the Gradual Learning Algorithm. *Linguistic Inquiry* 32(1), 45–86.
- Brent, M. R., S. K. Murthy, and A. Lundberg (1995). Discovering morphemic suffixes: A case study in minimum description length induction. In *Proceedings of the Fifth International Workshop on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, Ft. Lauderdale, FL*.
- Buckley, E. (1999). Uniformity in extended paradigms. In B. Hermans and M. van Oostendorp (Eds.), *The derivational residue in phonology*, pp. 81–104. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Buechel, E. (1970). *A Dictionary of Teton Sioux*. Pine Ridge, S.D.: Red Cloud Indian School, Inc.
- Burnage, G. (1991). *CELEX—A Guide for Users*. Nijmegen: Centre for Lexical Information, University of Nijmegen.
- Burzio, L. (1996). Surface constraints versus Underlying Representation. In J. Durand and B. Laks (Eds.), *Current trends in phonology: Models and methods*, pp. 97–122. CNRS, Paris,

- and University of Salford: University of Salford Publications.
- Butt, J. (1997). *Spanish Verbs*. Oxford University Press.
- Butterworth, B. (1983). Lexical representation. In B. Butterworth (Ed.), *Development, writing and other language processes*. London: Academic Press.
- Bybee, J. (1985). *Morphology: A study of the relation between meaning and form*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Bybee, J. L. and M. A. Brewer (1980). Explanation in morphophonemics: Changes in Provençal and Spanish preterite forms. *Lingua* 52, 201–242.
- Chen, M. (1970). Vowel length variation as a function of the voicing of the consonant environment. *Phonetica* 22, 129–159.
- Chomsky, N. and M. Halle (1968). *The sound pattern of English*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Chung, S. (1978). *Case marking and grammatical relations in Polynesian*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Clahsen, H. (1999). Lexical entries and rules of language: A multidisciplinary study of German inflection. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 22, 991–1060.
- Clark, A. and A. Karmiloff-Smith (1993). The cognizer's innards: A psychological and philosophical perspective on the development of thought. *Mind and Language* 8, 487–519.
- Cole, J. and J. Hualde (1998). The object of lexical acquisition: A UR-free model. In *Proceedings of CLS 34*.
- Czaykowska-Higgins, E. (1988). *Investigations into Polish morphology and phonology*. Ph. D. thesis, MIT.
- Dammers, U., W. Hoffmann, and H.-J. Solms (1988). *Grammatik des Frühneuhochdeutschen, Vol. 4: Flexion der starken und schwachen Verben*. Heidelberg: Carl Winter Universitätsverlag.
- Daugherty, K. and M. Seidenberg (1994). Beyond Rules and Exceptions: A Connectionist Approach to Inflectional Morphology. In S. D. Lima, R. L. Corrigan, and G. K. Iverson (Eds.), *The Reality of Linguistic Rules*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins.
- Delatte, L., E. Evrard, S. Govaerts, and J. Denooz (1981). *Dictionnaire fréquentiel et Index inverse de la langue latine*. Université de Liège: Laboratoire d'analyse statistique des langues anciennes.
- Dinnsen, D. A. and J. Charles-Luce (1984). Phonological neutralization, phonetic implementation and individual differences. *Journal of Phonetics* 12(1), 49–60.
- Dresher, B. E. (2000). Analogical levelling of vowel length in West Germanic. In A. Lahiri (Ed.), *Analogy, Levelling, Markedness: Principles of Change in Phonology and Morphology*. Mou-

- ton de Gruyter.
- Eddington, D. and P. Lestrade (2002). Are plurals derived or stored? Unpublished University of New Mexico and Mississippi State University manuscript.
- Ellison, M. (1994). Constraints, exceptions and representations. In *Proceedings of the First Meeting of the ACL Special Interest Group in Computational Phonology*, pp. 25–32. Available for download at citeseer.nj.nec.com/47799.html.
- Evans, R. and G. Gazdar (1996). DATR: A language for lexical knowledge representation. *Computational Linguistics* 22(2), 167–216.
- Ford, A. and R. Singh (1991). Propedeutique morphologique. *Folia Linguistica* 25(3-4), 549575.
- Friederici, A. D. and J. E. Wessels (1993). Phonotactic knowledge of word boundaries and its use in infant speech perception. *Perception and Psychophysics* 54, 287–295.
- Geyer, A. (1912). *Die starke Konjugation bei Johann Fischart*. Hofbuchdruckerei C. A. Kaemmerer & Co.
- Goldsmith, J. (2001). Unsupervised learning of the morphology of a natural language. *Computational Linguistics* 27, 153–198.
- Gordon, P. and M. Alegre (1999). Is there a dual system for regular inflections? *Brain and Language* 68, 212–217.
- Gorecka, A. (1988). Epenthesis and the coda constraint in Polish. *MIT ms.*
- Green, A. D. (2001). The tense-lax distinction in English vowels and the role of parochial and analogical constraints. *Linguistics in Potsdam* 15. Available for download from the Rutgers Optimality Archive, <http://roa.rutgers.edu/view.php3?roa=464>.
- Greenberg, J. (1966). *Language universals*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Grimes, B. F. (Ed.) (2000). *Ethnologue, 14th Edition*. SIL International.
- Gussmann, E. (1980). *Studies in Abstract Phonology*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Gvozdanović, J. (1985). Theories of sound change fail if they try to predict too much. In J. Fisiak (Ed.), *Papers from the 6th International Conference on Historical Linguistics*. John Benjamins.
- Hale, K. (1973). Deep-surface canonical disparities in relation to analysis and change: An Australian example. *Current Trends in Linguistics* 11, 401–458.
- Hale, M., M. Kissock, and C. Reiss (1998). Output-output correspondence in Optimality Theory. In E. Curtis, J. Lyle, and G. Webster (Eds.), *WCCFL 16*, Stanford. CSLI.
- Halle and Marantz (1994). Some Key Features of Distributed Morphology. In A. Carnie and H. Harley (Eds.), *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics 21: Papers and phonology and morphology*.

- ogy, Volume 21, pp. 275–288.
- Hare, M. and J. L. Elman (1995). Learning and morphological change. *Cognition* 56, 61–98.
- Harris, J. (1969). *Spanish Phonology*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Harris, Z. S. (1951). *Methods in Structural Linguistics*. The University of Chicago Press.
- Harrison, K. D. and A. Kaun (2000). Pattern-responsive lexicon optimization. In M. Hirotani, A. Coetzee, N. Hall, and J. Kim (Eds.), *Proceedings of the Northeast Linguistics Society (NELS) 30*. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Graduate Linguistic Student Association.
- Hayes, B. (1995). On what to teach the undergraduates: Some changing orthodoxies in phonological theory. *Linguistics in the Morning Calm* 3, 59–77.
- Hayes, B. (1998). On the richness of paradigms, and the insufficiency of underlying representations in accounting for them. Talk Handout, Stanford, April 2 [<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/talks/RichnessOfParadigms%.pdf>].
- Hayes, B. (1999). Phonological Restructuring in Yidi and its Theoretical Consequences. In B. Hermans and M. van Oostendorp (Eds.), *The derivational residue in phonology*, pp. 175–205. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Hayes, B. (to appear). Phonological Acquisition in Optimality Theory: The early stages. In R. Kager, J. Pater, and W. Zonneveld (Eds.), *Fixing Priorities: Constraints in Phonological Acquisition*. Cambridge University Press.
- Hermans, B. (2001). Yer vocalization in suffixed forms; the case of Russian. In M. van Oostendorp and E. Anagnostopoulou (Eds.), *Progress in Grammar: Articles at the 20th Anniversary of the Comparison of Grammatical Models Group in Tilburg*. Published online at: <http://www.roquade.nl/meertens/progressingrammar/toc.html>.
- Hock, H. H. (1991). *Principles of Historical Linguistics* (2nd ed.). Mouton de Gruyter.
- Hockett, C. (1958). Two models of grammatical description. In M. Joos (Ed.), *Readings in linguistics*, pp. 386–399. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hockett, C. F. (1955). *A Manual of Phonology*. Baltimore: Waverly Press.
- Hoenigswald, H. (1960). *Language Change and Linguistic Reconstruction*. University of Chicago Press.
- Hohepa, P. W. (1967). *A Profile Generative Grammar of Maori*. Indiana University publications

- in anthropology and linguistics, Memoir 20. Baltimore: Waverly Press.
- Hooper, J. (1976). *An Introduction to Natural Generative Phonology*. New York: Academic Press.
- Hutchinson, A. (1994). *Algorithmic Learning*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Hyman, L. (1975). *Phonology: Theory and Analysis*. Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Inkelas, S. (1994). The consequences of optimization for underspecification. *NELS 25*, 287–302.
Available for download at: <http://roa.rutgers.edu/view.php4?roa=40>.
- Inkelas, S. (1996). Archiphonemic Underspecification: an optimization approach to the phonological description of morphemes. *Berkeley ms..*
- Inkelas, S., O. Orgun, and C. Zoll (1997). The implications of lexical exceptions for the nature of grammar. In I. Roca (Ed.), *Derivations and constraints in phonology*, pp. 393–418. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Itô, J. and A. Mester (1995). The core-periphery structure in the lexicon and constraints on reranking. In D. Beckman and Urbanczyk (Eds.), *Papers in Optimality Theory*, Volume 18 of *University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers*. Amherst, Mass: GLSA.
- Itô, J. and A. Mester (2002). The phonological lexicon. In N. Tsujimura (Ed.), *A Handbook of Japanese Linguistics*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Jakobson, R. (1939). Signe zéro. In *Mélanges de linguistique offerts à Charles Bally*, pp. 143–152.
[Reprinted in Jakobson's Selected writings II, 211–219. The Hague: Mouton.]
- Joesten, M. (1931). *Untersuchungen zu ahd. (as.) ë, i, vor u der Folgesilbe und zur 1. Pers. Sg. Präs. Ind. der starken e-Verben (Kl. IIb, IV, V)*. Number 28 in Gießener Beiträge zur deutschen Philologie. Gießen: Wilhem Schmitz Verlag. 1968 reprint, Swets & Zeitlinger N.V., Amsterdam.
- Julland, A. and E. Chang-Rodríguez (1964). *Frequency dictionary of Spanish words*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Jusczyk, P. W., A. Friderici, J. M. Wessels, V. Y. Svenkerud, and A. M. Jusczyk (1993). Infants' sensitivity to the sound patterns of native language words. *Journal of Memory and Language* 32, 402–420.
- Jusczyk, P. W., P. A. Luce, and J. Charles-Luce (1994). Infants sensitivity to phonotactic patterns in the native language. *Journal of Memory and Language* 33, 630–645.
- Kager, R. (1999). *Optimality Theory*. Cambridge University Press.
- Kager, R. (2000). Stem stress and peak correspondence in Dutch. In J. Dekkers, F. van der Leeuw, and J. van de Weijer (Eds.), *Optimality Theory: Phonology, Syntax, and Acquisition*. Oxford:

- Oxford University Press.
- Katz, D. (1987). *Grammar of the Yiddish Language*. London: Duckworth.
- Kazakov, D. and S. Manandhar (2001). Unsupervised learning of word segmentation rules with genetic algorithms and inductive logic programming. *Machine Learning* 43, 121–162. Available for download at <http://citeseer.nj.nec.com/kazakov01unsupervised.html>.
- Kenstowicz, M. (1997a). Base-identity and uniform exponence: Alternatives to cyclicity. In J. Durand and B. Laks (Eds.), *Current Trends in Phonology: Models and Methods*, pp. 363–394. CNRS and University of Salford Publications. Available for download from the Rutgers Optimality Archive, <http://roa.rutgers.edu>.
- Kenstowicz, M. (1997b). Uniform exponence: Extension and exemplification. In V. Miglio and B. Morén (Eds.), *University of Maryland Working papers in Linguistics 5: Selected papers from the Hopkins Optimality Workshop 1997*, pp. 139–54. Available for download on the Rutgers Optimality Archive: <http://roa.rutgers.edu>.
- Kenstowicz, M. (1998). Uniform exponence: Exemplification and extension. MIT ms., available on the Rutgers Optimality Archive: <http://ruccs.rutgers.edu/roa.html>.
- Kenstowicz, M. (2002). Paradigmatic uniformity and contrast. In A. Csirmaz, Z. Li, A. Nevins, O. Vaysman, and M. Wagner (Eds.), *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics #42: Phonological Answers (and their Corresponding Questions)*.
- Kenstowicz, M. and C. Kisseeberth (1977). *Topics in Phonological Theory*. New York: Academic Press.
- Kenstowicz, M. and C. Kisseeberth (1979). *Generative Phonology*. New York: Academic Press.
- Kern, P. O. (1903). *Das starke Verb bei Grimmelshausen: Ein Beitrag zur Grammatik des Frühneuhochdeutschen*. Chicago: University of Chicago.
- Kibre, N. (1998). Formal property inheritance and consonant/zero alternations in Maori verbs. Unpublished ms. Available for download on the Rutgers Optimality Archive at: <http://roa.rutgers.edu/view.php3?roa=285>.
- Kibrik, A. E. (1998). Archi (Caucasian – Daghestanian). In A. Spencer and A. Zwicky (Eds.), *The Handbook of Morphology*. Blackwell.
- Kim, J. (2002). A feature-analysis of ablaut. In A. Csirmaz, Z. Li, A. Nevins, O. Vaysman, and M. Wagner (Eds.), *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics #42*.
- Kim, N.-K. (1987). Korean. In B. Comrie (Ed.), *The World's Major Languages*, pp. 881–898. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- King, R. D. (1980). The history of final devoicing in Yiddish. In M. I. Herzog, B. Kirshenblatt-Gimblett, D. Miron, and R. Wisse (Eds.), *The Field of Yiddish: Studies in Language, Folklore, and Literature, Fourth Collection*, pp. 371–430. Philadelphia: Institute for the Study of Hu-

man Issues.

- Kiparsky, P. (1965). *Phonological Change*. Ph. D. thesis, MIT.
- Kiparsky, P. (1968). Linguistic universals and linguistic change. In E. Bach and R. T. Harms (Eds.), *Universals in Linguistic Theory*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston.
- Kiparsky, P. (1982). Lexical morphology and phonology. In T. L. S. of Korea (Ed.), *Linguistics in the Morning Calm: Selected Papers from SICOL-1981*. Seoul, Korea: Hanshin Publishing Company.
- Kiparsky, P. (1998). Covert generalization. In A. Ralli (Ed.), *Proceedings of the First Mediterranean Morphology Conference*.
- Kiparsky, P. (to appear). *Paradigm Effects and Opacity*. Stanford: CSLI Publications.
- Klausenburger, J. (1979). *Morphologization: Studies in Latin and Romance morphophonology*. Tübingen: Max Niemeyer.
- Kopkalli, H. (1993). *A phonetic and phonological analysis of final devoicing in Turkish*. Ph. D. thesis, University of Michigan.
- Krämer, M. (2000). Voicing alternations and underlying representations: The case of Breton. *Lingua* 110(9), 639–663.
- Kraska-Szlenk, I. (1995). *The Phonology of Stress in Polish*. Ph. D. thesis, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.
- Kühner, R. (1912). *Ausführliche Grammatik der Lateinischen Sprache* (2nd ed.). Hannover: Verlag Hahnsche Buchhandlung.
- Kuryłowicz, J. (1947). The nature of the so-called analogical processes. *Diachronica* 12(1), 113–145. (trans. Margaret Winters, 1995, *Diachronica* 12:1.113–145).
- Lahiri, A. and B. E. Dresher (1984). Diachronic and synchronic implications of declension shifts. *The Linguistic Review* 3, 141–163.
- Lass, R. (1980). Paradigm coherence and the conditioning of sound change. In J. Fisiak (Ed.), *Historical morphology*, pp. 251–272. The Hague: Mouton.
- Lee, I. (1999). *A principles-and-parameters approach to the acquisition of (the morphosyntax of) IP in Korean*. Ph. D. thesis, University of Essex.
- Lee, J. (in progress). An analysis of Korean stem final consonants. Unpublished UCLA manuscript.
- Leumann, M. (1977). *Lateinische Laut- und Formenlehre*. Munich: C. H. Beck'sche Verlagsbuch-

- handlung (Oscar Beck).
- L'Huillier, M. (1999). *Advanced French Grammar*. Cambridge University Press.
- Lieber, R. (1987). *An Integrated Theory of Autosegmental Processes*. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.
- Lieber, R. (1992). *Deconstructing Morphology: Word Formation in Syntactic Theory*. University of Chicago Press.
- Lightner, T. (1972). *Problems in the Theory of Phonology, Vol. 1: Russian Phonology and Turkish Phonology*. Edmonton: Linguistic Research.
- Ling, C. and M. Marinov (1993). Answering the connectionist challenge: a symbolic model of learning the past tenses of English verbs. *Cognition* 49, 235–290.
- MacWhinney, B. and J. Leinbach (1991). Implementations are not conceptualizations: Revising the verb learning model. *Cognition* 40, 121–157.
- Mańczak, W. (1958). Tendances générales des changements analogiques. *Lingua* 7, 298–325 and 387–420.
- Mańczak, W. (1980). Laws of analogy. In J. Fisiak (Ed.), *Historical morphology*, pp. 283–288. The Hague: Mouton.
- Maratsos, M. (2000). More overregularizations after all: new data and discussion on Marcus, Pinker, Ullman, Hollander, Rosen & Xu. *Journal of Child Language* 27, 183–212.
- Marchand, H. (1969). *Categories and types of present-day English word-formation*. Munich: Beck.
- Marcus, G., S. Pinker, M. Ullman, M. Hollander, T. Rosen, and F. Xu (1992). *Overregularization in language acquisition*. Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development.
- Martin, S. E. (1992). *A Reference Grammar of Korean*. Tokyo, Japan: Charles E. Tuttle Company.
- McCarthy, J. (1998). Morpheme structure constraints and paradigm occultation. In M. C. Gruuber, D. Higgins, K. Olson, and T. Wysocki (Eds.), *CLS 32, vol. II: The Panels*, Chicago. Chicago Linguistic Society.
- McCarthy, J. and A. Prince (1995). Faithfulness and reduplicative identity. In D. Beckman and Urbanczyk (Eds.), *Papers in Optimality Theory*, Volume 18 of *University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers*. Amherst, Mass: GLSA.
- McCawley, J. (1967). Sapir's phonologic representation. *International Journal of American Linguistics* 33(2), 106–111.
- Meiser, G. (1998). *Historische Laut- und Formenlehre der lateinischen Sprache*. Darmstadt:

- Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft.
- Mieses, M. (1924). *Die jiddische Sprache: Eine historische Grammatik des Idioms der integralen Juden Ost- und Mitteleuropas*. Berlin/Vienna: Benjamin Harz.
- Mikheev, A. (1997). Automatic rule induction for unknown-word guessing. *Computational Linguistics* 23(3), 405–423.
- Mooney, R. J. and M. E. Califf (1996). Learning the Past Tense of English Verbs Using Inductive Logic Programming. In *Symbolic, Connectionist, and Statistical Approaches to Learning for Natural Language Processing*. Springer Verlag.
- Munro, P. (1989). Lakota verb list. Unpublished UCLA ms.
- Nelson, N. (to appear). Deriving the “prefixing” preference in reduplication. In *WCCFL 21: Proceedings of the 21st West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.
- Neue, C. F. and C. Wagener (1902). *Formenlehre der lateinischen Sprache*, (3rd ed.), Volume 1 (Das Substantivum). Leipzig: O.R. Reisland.
- Neuvel, S. (to appear). Whole word morphologizer: Expanding the word-based lexicon: A nonstochastic computational approach. *Brain and Language*.
- Neuvel, S. and S. Fulop (to appear). Unsupervised learning of morphology without morphemes. *To appear in the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL-2002): Workshop on Morphological and Phonological Learning*.
- Neuvel, S. and R. Singh (2001). Vive la différence! What morphology is about. *Folia Linguistica* 35(3-4).
- Noyer, R. (1998). The basis of bases. Talk handout, April 24, University of Maryland, College Park.
- Odden, D. A. (1981). *Problems in Tone Assignment in Shona*. Ph. D. thesis, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.
- Paul, H. (1920). *Prinzipien der Sprachgeschichte* (5th ed.). Halle: Niemeyer.
- Paul, H., P. Wiehl, and S. Grosse (1989). *Mittelhochdeutsche Grammatik* (23rd ed.). Max Niemeyer Verlag Tübingen.
- Philipp, G. (1980). *Einführung ins Frühneuhochdeutsche: Sprachgeschichte, Grammatik, Texte*. Heidelberg: Quelle und Meyer.
- Pinker, S. (1999). *Words and Rules: The Ingredients of Language*. New York: Basic Books.
- Pinker, S. and A. Prince (1988). On language and connectionism: Analysis of a Parallel Dis-

- tributed Processing model of language acquisition. *Cognition* 28, 73–193.
- Pinker, S. and A. Prince (1994). Regular and irregular morphology and the psychological status of rules of grammar. In S. D. Lima, R. L. Corrigan, and G. K. Iverson (Eds.), *The Reality of Linguistic Rules*, pp. 321–351. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins.
- Port, R. and M. O'Dell (1986). Neutralization of syllable-final voicing in German. *Journal of Phonetics* 13, 455–471.
- Port, R. F. and P. Crawford (1989). Incomplete neutralization and pragmatics in german. *Journal of Phonetics* 17, 257–282.
- Prasada, S. and S. Pinker (1993). Generalization of regular and irregular morphological patterns. *Language and Cognitive Processes* 8, 1–56.
- Prince, A. and P. Smolensky (1993). Optimality Theory: Constraint Interaction in Generative Grammar (Technical Report CU-CS-533-91). Technical report, Department of Computer Science, University of Colorado, Boulder.
- Raffelsieben, R. (2000). Constraints on schwa apocope in Middle High German. In A. Lahiri (Ed.), *Analogy, Levelling, Markedness: Principles of Change in Phonology and Morphology*. Mouton de Gruyter.
- Richards, N. (2001). Leerdlil Yuujmen bana Yanangarr (Old and New Lardil). In R. Pensalfini and N. Richards (Eds.), *MIT Working Papers on Endangered and Less Familiar Languages #2: Papers on Australian Languages*. Available for download at <http://web.mit.edu/norvin/www/papers/Leerdlil.pdf>.
- Rissanen, J. (1986). Stochastic complexity and modeling. *The Annals of Stochastics* 14(3), 1080–1100.
- Rissanen, J. (1989). *Stochastic Complexity in Statistical Inquiry*. New Jersey: World Scientific.
- Rissanen, J. and E. S. Ristad (1994). Language acquisition in the MDL framework. In E. S. Ristad (Ed.), *DIMACS Series in Discrete Mathematics and Theoretical Computer Science, Vol. 17: Language Computation*. American Mathematical Society.
- Rockowitz, A. (1979). *201 Yiddish Verbs, fully conjugated in all the tenses*. Woodbury, NY: Barron's Education Series, Inc.
- Rodríguez-Bou, I. (1952). *Recuento de vocabulario español*. Río Peidras: Universidad de Puerto Rico.
- Rood, D. S. (1983). A preliminary consideration of Proto-Siouan ablaut. *Na'pao: A Saskatchewan Anthropology Journal (Special Issue: Proceedings of the Second Siouan Languages Conference, 1982)* 13.
- Rumelhart, D. and J. McClelland (1987). Learning the past tenses of English verbs. In B. MacWhin-

- ney (Ed.), *Mechanisms of language acquisition*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Sadock, J. M. (1973). Word-final devoicing in the development of Yiddish. In B. B. Kachru, R. B. Lees, Y. Malkiel, A. Pietrangeli, and S. Saporta (Eds.), *Issues in Linguistics: Papers in Honor of Henry and Renée Kahane*, pp. 790–797. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press.
- Sanders, G. (1990). On the analysis and implications of Maori verb alternations. *Lingua* 80, 150–198.
- Sapir, E. (1915). Notes on Judeo-German Phonology. *The Jewish Quarterly Review* 6, 231–266.
- Saravanan, B. (2000). Predicting irregularity in Tamil verbs. In *WCCFL 19: Proceedings of the 19th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*, pp. 453–465. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.
- Schirmunski, V. (1962). *Deutsche Mundartkunde*. Berlin: Akademie-Verlag.
- Sebastián, N., F. Cuetos, and M. Carreiras (to appear). Lexesp: Creación de una base de datos informatizada del español. Technical report, DGICYT: APC93-0122.
- Sereno, J. A. and A. Jongman (1997). Processing of English inflectional morphology. *Memory and Cognition* 25, 425–437.
- Shaw, P. A. (1980). *Theoretical Issues in Dakota Phonology and Morphology*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc.
- Skutsch, O. (1985). *The Annals of Q. Ennius*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Smolensky, P. (1996). The initial state and ‘richness of the base’ in Optimality Theory. Technical report, Johns Hopkins University.
- Sonderegger, S. (1987). *Althochdeutsche Sprache und Literatur: eine Einführung in das älteste Deutsch; Darstellung und Grammatik* (2nd ed.). Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.
- Stemberger, J. P. and B. MacWhinney (1986). Frequency and the lexical storage of regularly inflected forms. *Memory & Cognition* 14(1), 17–26.
- Steriade, D. (1994). Lexical conservatism. In *Linguistics in the Morning Calm, Selected Papers from SICOL 1997, Linguistic Society of Korea*. Hanshin Publishing House.
- Steriade, D. (1995). Underspecification and markedness. In J. A. Goldsmith (Ed.), *The Handbook of Phonological Theory*, pp. 114–174. Blackwell.
- Steriade, D. (2000). Paradigm Uniformity and the Phonetics/Phonology boundary. In M. Broe and J. Pierrehumbert (Eds.), *Papers in Laboratory Phonology V: Acquisition and the Lexicon*. Cambridge University Press.
- Tiersma, P. (1982). Local and general markedness. *Language* 58(4), 832–849.
- Tihany, L. (1996). Number of Hungarian word forms. <http://www.lpl.univ-aix.fr/projects/multext-east/>

- MTE2.number.html.
- Tranel, B. (1996). Exceptionality in Optimality Theory and final consonants in French. In K. Zagona (Ed.), *Grammatical Theory and Romance Languages*. Benjamins: Benjamins. Available for download from the Rutgers Optimality Archive, <http://roa.rutgers.edu/view.php3?roa=61>.
- Weinreich, U. (1990). *Modern English-Yiddish, Yiddish-English Dictionary*. New York: Yivo Institute for Jewish Research.
- Westermann, G. (1997). A constructivist neural network learns the past tense of English verbs. In *Proceedings of the GALA '97 Conference on Language Acquisition*, Edinburgh. HCRC.
- Wetzels, L. (1984). Paradigm leveing in Latin and Old French: A critical view of rule inversion. In P. Baldi (Ed.), *Papers from the XXth Linguistic Symposium on Romance Languages*, Volume 26(4) of *Amsterdam Studies in the Theory and History of Linguistic Science*, Amsterdam. John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Whitney, W. D. (1924). *Sanskrit Grammar* (5th ed.). Delhi: Motill Banarsidass Publishers.
- Yearley, J. (1995). Jer vowels in Russian. In Beckman, Dickey, and Urbanczyk (Eds.), *Papers in Optimality Theory*, Volume 18 of *University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers*. Amherst, Mass: GLSA.
- Zaliznjak, A. A. (1977). *Grammaticheskij Slovarj Russkogo Jazyka*. Izdatel'stvo Russkij Jazyk.
- Zehetner, L. (1989). *Bairisches Deutsch*. Hugendubel.
- Zonneveld, W. (1978). *A Formal Theory of Exceptions in Generative Phonology*. Lisse: The Peter de Ridder Press.
- Zuraw, K. (2000). *Patterned Exceptions in Phonology*. Ph. D. thesis, UCLA.